

Auras Technology (3324.TW/3324 TT)

Solid sales & gross margin on liquid-cooling sales growth

Outperform · Maintained

| Price as of May 7 (NT\$) | 510 |
|------------------------------|------|
| 12M target price (NT\$) | 640 |
| Previous target price (NT\$) | 800 |
| Revised down (%) | 20.0 |
| Upside (%) | 25.5 |

Key message

- 1. 1Q25 EPS will be announced on May 9 and is expected to beat our estimate and consensus.
- 2. 2Q25F sales to grow 15-20% QoQ, with rising liquid-cooling and RTX-50 graphics card sales growth. NT-dollar appreciation may offset product mix improvement impact on gross margin.
- Liquid-cooling sales to comprise 40-50% of total in 2025F, and be the main sales and EPS growth driver.

Trading data

| Performance 3M | 6M 12M |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| 52-week trading range (NT\$) | 397.0 –955 |
| 3M avg. daily trading (mn) | 2.64 |
| Foreign ownership (mn) | 11.98 |
| Outstanding shares (mn) | 91.77 |
| Mkt cap (NT\$bn/US\$mn) | 46.81 / 1,55 / |

| Performance | 3M | 6M | 12M |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Absolute (%) | -13.7 | -21.5 | -38.6 |
| Relative (%) | -1.2 | -9.3 | -38.1 |

Quarterly EPS

| NT\$ | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q |
|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 2023 | 3.22A | 2.78A | 5.71A | 2.59A |
| 2024 | 4.51A | 7.24A | 4.43A | 5.18A |
| 2025 | 5.47F | 5.43F | 9.68F | 12.98F |
| | | | | |

Share price chart



Source: TEJ

Event

Auras Technology will report 1Q25 earnings results on May 9, and we expect gross margin and EPS to beat consensus. With strong April sales, we forecast 2Q25 sales will grow 17% QoQ, with the liquid-cooling sales uptrend intact.

Impact

1Q25F EPS to beat consensus. We raise our 1Q25 EPS forecast due to higher gross and operating margins, as well as forex gains. Given product mix improvement, with server sales weighting rising to 44% in 1Q25 from 39% in 4Q24, liquid-cooling sales weighting increasing to around 17% from below 10% in 4Q24, 16% in 3Q24, and 20% in 2Q24, and new RTX-50 GPU launch to boost graphics card thermal ASP, we estimate 1Q25 gross margin of 27%. Coupled with forex gains (less than NT\$100mn), we raise 1Q25F EPS to NT\$5.47, up 6% QoQ and 21% YoY, above our previous estimate and consensus.

Liquid-cooling sales growth to fuel sales & gross margin expansion. It posted April sales of NT\$2.02bn, up 16% MoM and 66% YoY, thanks to rising AI server and graphics card thermal sales expansion. We forecast 2Q25 sales will grow 17% QoQ, versus guidance of 15-20% QoQ. Liquid-cooling sales weighting surged in April to 25% due to rising cold plate sales to main client Super Micro Computer (US) and manifold sales to Oracle (US) and HP (US). With GB200-related liquid-cooling sales to rise in the coming months, we estimate liquid-cooling sales weighting will increase to 25-30% in 2Q25, driving up gross margin. However, the magnitude of growth may be offset by NT-dollar appreciation against the US dollar. We forecast stable gross margin, but operating margin expansion in 2Q25.

2025F liquid-cooling sales weighting guidance remains unchanged at 40-50%. As GB300 compute board will continue to utilize the Bianca design, the same as the GB200, Auras guides cold plate, manifold, and quick disconnector (QD) sales growth will be deferred. However, it remains positive on rising liquid-cooling penetration in 2H25, and maintains guidance of 40-50% in 2025. Management also guides near-term tariff headwinds will not impact gross margin as clients will be responsible for the cost increase if any. However, it states NT-dollar appreciation against the US dollar will impact gross margin and result in forex losses in 2Q25. Based on sales in US dollars accounting for 90-100% and costs in US dollar making up less than 50%, 10% NT-dollar appreciation may dilute gross margin by 1.5-2.0ppts. However, product mix improvement may offset this negative. To reflect this, we lower 2025F EPS to NT\$33.56, up 58% YoY, but the firm will benefit from rising liquid-cooling sales in 2H25-2026.

Valuation & Action

We maintain Outperform on solid EPS growth and a liquid-cooling sales uptrend, but cut our target price from NT\$800 to NT\$640, based on 20x 2025F fully diluted EPS.

Risks

Material price hikes; weak NB, graphics card, or server demand.

Key financials and valuations

| | Dec-22A | Dec-23A | Dec-24A | Dec-25F | Dec-26F |
|------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| Revenue (NT\$mn) | 13,857 | 12,713 | 15,779 | 23,337 | 30,355 |
| Gross profit (NT\$mn) | 2,722 | 3,005 | 4,026 | 6,514 | 8,513 |
| Operating profit (NT\$mn) | 1,173 | 1,376 | 1,911 | 3,901 | 5,568 |
| Net profit (NT\$mn) | 1,264 | 1,232 | 1,893 | 3,025 | 4,456 |
| EPS (NT\$) | 14.68 | 14.28 | 21.23 | 33.56 | 49.44 |
| Cash DPS (NT\$) | 6.50 | 6.50 | 10.00 | 15.76 | 23.22 |
| EPS growth (%) | 11.9 | (2.7) | 48.7 | 58.1 | 47.3 |
| PE (x) | 34.7 | 35.7 | 24.0 | 15.2 | 10.3 |
| PB (x) | 8.1 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 26.4 | 23.8 | 18.4 | 10.1 | 7.2 |
| Net debt to equity (%) | 4.6 | Net cash | Net cash | 0.2 | Net cash |
| Dividend yield (%) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| Return on average equity (%) | 24.5 | 20.2 | 24.3 | 31.0 | 38.1 |

Source: Company data; KGI Research estimates

8 May 2025



Figure 1: Breakdown of 1Q25 & 2Q25 forecast revisions vs. consensus

| | | | | 1Q25F | | | | | | | 2Q25F | | | |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| NT\$mn | Revision | Previous | Chg. (%) | QoQ (%) | YoY (%) | Consensus | Diff. (%) | Revision | Previous | Chg. (%) | QoQ (%) | YoY (%) | Consensus | Diff. (%) |
| Sales | 4,414 | 4,414 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 40.1 | 4,379 | 0.8 | 5,165 | 5,076 | 1.7 | 17.0 | 20.6 | 5,045 | 2.4 |
| Gross profits | 1,192 | 1,148 | 3.9 | 28.4 | 54.5 | 1,115 | 6.9 | 1,394 | 1,421 | (1.9) | 17.0 | 14.7 | 1,362 | 2.4 |
| Operating income | 574 | 556 | 3.2 | 63.2 | 74.3 | 552 | 4.0 | 749 | 761 | (1.6) | 30.5 | 9.0 | 757 | (1.1) |
| Pretax income | 608 | 587 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 22.5 | 589 | 3.2 | 603 | 792 | (23.9) | (0.8) | (23.1) | 778 | (22.5) |
| Net income | 493 | 476 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 24.7 | 474 | 4.1 | 489 | 644 | (24.1) | (0.8) | (22.6) | 616 | (20.6) |
| EPS (NT\$) | 5.47 | 5.28 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 21.4 | 5.26 | 4.1 | 5.43 | 7.15 | (24.1) | (0.8) | (25.0) | 6.83 | (20.6) |
| Gross margin (%) | 27.0 | 26.0 | 1.0 ppts | 4.5 ppts | 2.5 ppts | 25.5 | 1.5 ppts | 27.0 | 28.0 | (1.0)ppts | 0.0 ppts | (1.4)ppts | 27.0 | 0.0 ppts |
| OP margin (%) | 13.0 | 12.6 | 0.4 ppts | 4.5 ppts | 2.6 ppts | 12.6 | 0.4 ppts | 14.5 | 15.0 | (0.5)ppts | 1.5 ppts | (1.5)ppts | 15.0 | (0.5)ppts |
| Net margin (%) | 11.2 | 10.8 | 0.4 ppts | (0.1)ppts | (1.4)ppts | 10.8 | 0.4 ppts | 9.5 | 12.7 | (3.2)ppts | (1.7)ppts | (5.3)ppts | 12.2 | (2.7)ppts |

Source: Bloomberg; KGI Research estimates

Figure 2: Breakdown of 2025-26 forecast revisions vs. consensus

| | | | 202 | 5F | | 2026F | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| NT\$mn | Revision | Previous | Chg. (%) | YoY (%) | Consensus | Diff. (%) | KGI forecast | YoY (%) | Consensus | Diff. (%) | | | |
| Sales | 23,337 | 23,677 | (1.4) | 47.9 | 22,235 | 5.0 | 30,355 | 30.1 | 27,078 | 12.1 | | | |
| Gross profit | 6,514 | 6,783 | (4.0) | 61.8 | 6,137 | 6.1 | 8,513 | 30.7 | 7,446 | 14.3 | | | |
| Operating income | 3,901 | 4,202 | (7.2) | 104.2 | 3,604 | 8.2 | 5,568 | 42.7 | 4,661 | 19.5 | | | |
| Pretax income | 3,806 | 4,325 | (12.0) | 60.9 | 3,749 | 1.5 | 5,596 | 47.0 | 4,747 | 17.9 | | | |
| Net income | 3,025 | 3,440 | (12.1) | 59.8 | 2,982 | 1.4 | 4,456 | 47.3 | 3,779 | 17.9 | | | |
| EPS (NT\$) | 33.56 | 38.17 | (12.1) | 58.1 | 33.09 | 1.4 | 49.44 | 47.3 | 41.93 | 17.9 | | | |
| Gross margin (%) | 27.9 | 28.6 | (0.7)ppts | 2.4 ppts | 27.6 | 0.3 ppts | 28.0 | 0.1 ppts | 27.5 | 0.5 ppts | | | |
| OP margin (%) | 16.7 | 17.7 | (1.0)ppts | 4.6 ppts | 16.2 | 0.5 ppts | 18.3 | 1.6 ppts | 17.2 | 1.1 ppts | | | |
| Net margin (%) | 13.0 | 14.5 | (1.6)ppts | 1.0 ppts | 13.4 | (0.4)ppts | 14.7 | 1.7 ppts | 14.0 | 0.7 ppts | | | |

Source: Bloomberg; KGI Research estimates

Figure 3: Server sales weighting continues to expand

| Sales weighting (%) | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025F | 2025F guidance | 1Q23 | 2Q23 | 3Q23 | 4Q23 | 1Q24 | 2Q24 | 3Q24 | 4Q24 | 1Q25 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| NB & DT | 41 | 42 | 46 | 39 | 26 | 25 | 41 | 50 | 48 | 45 | 44 | 34 | 39 | 40 | 35 |
| Gaming PC & VGA & MB | 35 | 29 | 26 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 33 | 21 | 23 | 27 | 24 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 17 |
| Server | 16 | 22 | 23 | 39 | 58 | 60 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 21 | 25 | 46 | 42 | 39 | 44 |
| Smartphone | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Auto/others | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Sales (NT\$mn) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NB & DT | 5,836 | 5,844 | 5,848 | 6,138 | 6,115 | 5,917 | 1,345 | 1,298 | 1,676 | 1,505 | 1,387 | 1,456 | 1,646 | 1,650 | 1,545 |
| Gaming PC & VGA & MB | 5,045 | 4,036 | 3,305 | 2,650 | 3,100 | 3,077 | 1,082 | 545 | 803 | 903 | 756 | 642 | 591 | 660 | 750 |
| Server | 2,305 | 3,042 | 2,924 | 6,139 | 13,506 | 14,201 | 754 | 597 | 873 | 702 | 788 | 1,970 | 1,772 | 1,609 | 1,942 |
| Smartphone | 499 | 504 | 381 | 421 | 211 | 237 | 66 | 104 | 105 | 134 | 126 | 128 | 84 | 83 | 88 |
| Auto/others | 573 | 431 | 254 | 431 | 406 | 237 | 33 | 52 | 35 | 100 | 95 | 86 | 127 | 124 | 88 |
| Total | 14,258 | 13,857 | 12,713 | 15,779 | 23,337 | 23,668 | 3,280 | 2,596 | 3,492 | 3,344 | 3,152 | 4,283 | 4,219 | 4,125 | 4,414 |
| Sales YoY (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NB & DT | 26 | 0 | 0 | 5 | (0) | (4) | (11) | (11) | 16 | (64) | 3 | 12 | (2) | 10 | 11 |
| Gaming PC & VGA & MB | 25 | (20) | (18) | (20) | 17 | 16 | (16) | (43) | (4) | (73) | (30) | 18 | (26) | (27) | (1) |
| Server | 18 | 32 | (4) | 110 | 120 | 131 | 17 | (10) | 5 | (51) | 4 | 230 | 103 | 129 | 146 |
| Smartphone | (55) | 1 | (24) | 11 | (50) | (44) | (65) | 5 | 5 | (68) | 92 | 24 | (19) | (38) | (30) |
| Others | 17 | (25) | (41) | 69 | (6) | (45) | (78) | (61) | (71) | (67) | 188 | 65 | 262 | 23 | (7) |
| Total | 17 | (3) | (8) | 24 | 48 | 50 | (13) | (22) | 5 | (69) | (4) | 65 | 21 | 23 | 40 |
| Sales QoQ (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NB & DT | | | | | | | (68) | (3) | 29 | (10) | (8) | 5 | 13 | 0 | (6) |
| Gaming PC & graphics cards | | | | | | | (68) | (50) | 47 | 12 | (16) | (15) | (8) | 12 | 14 |
| Server | | | | | | | (47) | (21) | 46 | (20) | 12 | 150 | (10) | (9) | 21 |
| Smartphone | | | | | | | (84) | 58 | 1 | 28 | (6) | 2 | (34) | (2) | 7 |
| Auto/others | | | | | | | (89) | 58 | (33) | 187 | (6) | (9) | 48 | (2) | (29) |
| Total | | | | | | | (69) | (21) | 35 | (4) | (6) | 36 | (1) | (2) | 7 |

Source: Company data; KGI Research estimates



| Sector Company Ticker | Market Share cap. price R | | Rating | Target ating Price | | EPS (LCY) | | EP | EPS YoY (%) | | | PE (x) | | | PB (x) | | ı | ROE (%) | | Cash yie | ld (%) | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|------|------|---------|------|----------|--------|------|------|
| | | | (US\$mn) | (LCY) | | (LCY) | 2023 | 2024 | 2025F | 2023 | 2024 | 2025F | 2023 | 2024 | 2025F | 2023 | 2024 | 2025F | 2023 | 2024 | 2025F | 2023 | 2024 |
| | Sunonwealth | 2421 TT | 802 | 88.8 | Outperform | 118.0 | 5.16 | 5.46 | 6.96 | 18.9 | 5.7 | 27.6 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 23.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| Cooling fan | Nidec Corp* | 6594 JP | 21,817 | 2,621.5 | Not rated | N.A. | 32.13 | 145.95 | 158.28 | (72.3) | 354.2 | 8.4 | 81.6 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Cooming rain | Sun Max Tech* | 6591 TT | 60 | 48.0 | Not rated | N.A. | 3.40 | 3.21 | N.M. | (50.7) | (5.6) | N.A. | 14.1 | 14.9 | N.A. | 1.0 | 0.9 | N.A. | 6.8 | N.M. | N.M. | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| | Minebea Mitsumi* | 6479 JP | 6,375 | 2,139.0 | Not rated | N.A. | 178.23 | 133.05 | 141.43 | 4.8 | (25.3) | 6.3 | 12.0 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 12.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| | AVC | 3017 TT | 6,618 | 517.0 | Outperform | 675.0 | 14.11 | 21.21 | 33.75 | 19.7 | 50.4 | 59.1 | 36.7 | 24.4 | 15.3 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 28.3 | 32.1 | 40.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Thermal module | Delta Elec | 2308 TT | 31,177 | 363.5 | Outperform | 428.0 | 12.86 | 13.56 | 17.03 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 25.6 | 28.3 | 26.8 | 21.3 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| /cooling fan | Vertiv | VRT US | 35,626 | 93.5 | Not rated | N.A. | 1.21 | 1.32 | 3.56 | 505.0 | 9.1 | 170.0 | 77.3 | 70.8 | 26.2 | 17.7 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 26.6 | 47.8 | 45.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| | Dover Corporation | DOV US | 23,405 | 170.7 | Not rated | N.A. | 7.56 | 19.58 | 9.33 | 1.2 | 159.0 | (52.3) | 22.6 | 8.7 | 18.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | Nidec CCI* | 6230 TT | 381 | 133.5 | Not rated | N.A. | 7.02 | 1.48 | N.M. | (1.1) | (78.9) | N.A. | 19.0 | 90.2 | N.A. | 2.0 | 1.9 | N.A. | 10.9 | N.M. | N.M. | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| | Auras | 3324 TT | 1,545 | 510.0 | Outperform | 640.0 | 14.28 | 21.23 | 33.56 | (2.7) | 48.7 | 58.1 | 35.7 | 24.0 | 15.2 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 20.2 | 24.3 | 31.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| Thermal module | Foxconn Tech* | 2354 TT | 2,784 | 59.6 | Not rated | N.A. | 3.01 | 2.53 | 3.43 | (0.3) | (15.9) | 35.6 | 19.8 | 23.6 | 17.4 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| | Fujikura Ltd* | 5803 JP | 11,719 | 5,676.0 | Not rated | N.A. | 148.27 | 184.96 | 283.77 | 4.5 | 24.7 | 53.4 | 38.3 | 30.7 | 20.0 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 21.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| | Furukawa Elect* | 5801 JP | 2,213 | 4,488.0 | Not rated | N.A. | 254.45 | 92.40 | 407.39 | 77.4 | (63.7) | 340.9 | 17.6 | 48.6 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 |

Source: KGI Research; *Bloomberg consensus

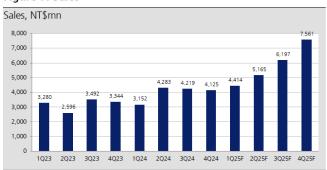


Figure 5: Company profile

Established in 1998, Auras Technology is a top-three thermal solution maker in Taiwan, serving the NB/DT, graphics card, gaming PC, server, and smartphone industries. Top clients include MSI (2377 TT, NT\$140, Outperform), Dell (US), HP (US), Asustek (2357 TT, NT\$594, Outperform), and Apple (US). 2024 application sales mix was NB (30%), DT (9%), graphics cards/ gaming PCs (17%), server (39%), smartphone (3%), and others (3%). 2024-25F sales growth will be driven by server sales.

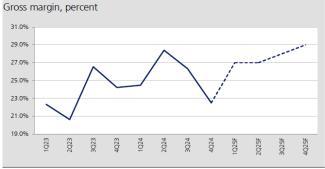
Source: KGI Research

Figure 7: Sales



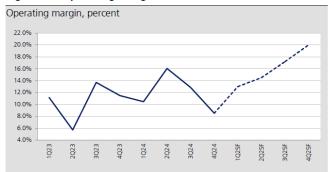
Source: KGI Research

Figure 9: Gross Margin



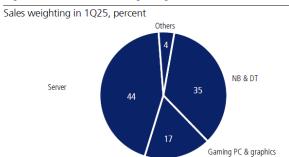
Source: KGI Research

Figure 11: Operating Margin



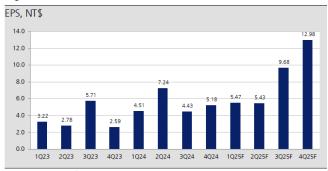
Source: KGI Research

Figure 6: Server sales weighting rose to 44% in 1Q25



Source: Company data; KGI Research

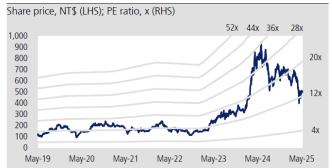
Figure 8: EPS



cards

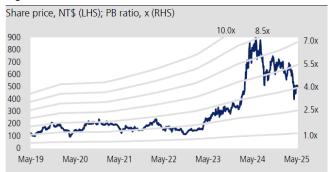
Source: KGI Research

Figure 10: 12M forward PE band



Source: TEJ; KGI Research estimates

Figure 12: 12M forward PB band



Source: TEJ; KGI Research estimates



| Income statement |
|------------------|
|------------------|

| Mar-24A Income statement (NT\$mn) Revenue | Jun-24A 4,283 (3,067) 1,216 (529) 687 (112) (9) 808 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) 783 | Sep-24A 4,219 (3,108) 1,111 (568) 543 (122) (10) 675 8 - 54 62 (9) (3) (79) | 928 (576) 352 (132) (11) 494 15 - 220 235 (8) (6) | Mar-25F 4,414 (3,222) 1,192 (618) 574 (137) (9) 721 11 3 85 99 (8) | Jun-25F 5,165 (3,770) 1,394 (646) 749 (137) (9) 896 11 3 - 14 | 6,197 (4,462) 1,735 (669) 1,066 (137) (9) 1,213 11 3 10 24 | 7,561 (5,368) 2,193 (680) 1,512 (137) (9) 1,659 11 3 | 15,779 (11,753) 4,026 (2,115) 1,911 (471) (38) 2,420 40 3 533 | 23,337 (16,823) 6,514 (2,613) 3,901 (549) (38) 4,487 44 10 110 | 30,355 (21,841) 8,513 (2,945) 5,568 (641) (38) 6,247 38 10 |
|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| Revenue 3,152 Cost of goods sold (2,380) Gross profit 771 Operating expenses (442) Operating profit 329 Depreciation of fixed assets (8) Amortisation of intangible assets (8) EBITDA 443 Interest income 7 Investment income 3 Other non-op income 163 Non-operating income 173 Interest expense (6) Investment loss - Other non-op expenses - Non-operating expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 4.51 Margins (margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 15.7 | (3,067) 1,216 (529) 687 (112) (9) 808 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | (3,108) 1,111 (568) 543 (122) (10) 675 8 - 54 62 (9) (3) | (3,197) 928 (576) 352 (132) (11) 494 15 - 220 235 (8) | (3,222) 1,192 (618) 574 (137) (9) 721 11 3 85 99 | (3,770) 1,394 (646) 749 (137) (9) 896 11 3 | (4,462) 1,735 (669) 1,066 (137) (9) 1,213 11 3 10 | (5,368) 2,193 (680) 1,512 (137) (9) 1,659 11 3 | (11,753) 4,026 (2,115) 1,911 (471) (38) 2,420 40 | (16,823) 6,514 (2,613) 3,901 (549) (38) 4,487 44 | (21,841) 8,513 (2,945) 5,568 (641) (38) 6,247 38 10 |
| Cost of goods sold Gross profit Operating expenses Operating profit Depreciation of fixed assets Amortisation of intangible assets EBITDA Interest income Investment income Other non-op income Investment loss Other non-op expenses Other non-op expenses Non-operating expenses Other non-op expenses Non-operating expenses Non-operating expenses Other non-op expenses Non-operating expenses Other non-op expenses Non-operating expenses Operating ex | (3,067) 1,216 (529) 687 (112) (9) 808 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | (3,108) 1,111 (568) 543 (122) (10) 675 8 - 54 62 (9) (3) | (3,197) 928 (576) 352 (132) (11) 494 15 - 220 235 (8) | (3,222) 1,192 (618) 574 (137) (9) 721 11 3 85 99 | (3,770) 1,394 (646) 749 (137) (9) 896 11 3 | (4,462) 1,735 (669) 1,066 (137) (9) 1,213 11 3 10 | (5,368) 2,193 (680) 1,512 (137) (9) 1,659 11 3 | (11,753) 4,026 (2,115) 1,911 (471) (38) 2,420 40 | (16,823) 6,514 (2,613) 3,901 (549) (38) 4,487 44 | (21,841) 8,513 (2,945) 5,568 (641) (38) 6,247 38 10 |
| Gross profit 771 Operating expenses (442) Operating profit 329 Depreciation of fixed assets (106) Amortisation of intangible assets (8) EBITDA 443 Interest income 7 Investment income 3 Other non-op income 163 Non-operating income 173 Interest expense (6) Investment loss - Other non-op expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) Gross profit margin 24.5 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 1,216 (529) 687 (112) (9) 808 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | 1,111 (568) 543 (122) (10) 675 8 - 54 62 (9) (3) | 928 (576) 352 (132) (11) 494 15 - 220 235 (8) | 1,192 (618) 574 (137) (9) 721 11 3 85 99 | 1,394 (646) 749 (137) (9) 896 11 3 | 1,735 (669) 1,066 (137) (9) 1,213 11 3 | 2,193 (680) 1,512 (137) (9) 1,659 11 3 | 4,026 (2,115) 1,911 (471) (38) 2,420 40 3 | 6,514 (2,613) 3,901 (549) (38) 4,487 44 | 8,513 (2,945) 5,568 (641) (38) 6,247 38 10 |
| Operating expenses (442) Operating profit 329 Depreciation of fixed assets (106) Amortisation of intangible assets (8) EBITDA 443 Interest income 7 Investment income 3 Other non-op income 163 Non-operating income 173 Interest expense (6) Investment loss - Other non-op expenses - Non-operating expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 4.51 Margins (margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | (529) 687 (112) (9) 808 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | (568) 543 (122) (10) 675 8 - 54 62 (9) (3) | (576) 352 (132) (11) 494 15 - 220 235 (8) | (618) 574 (137) (9) 721 11 3 85 99 | (646) 749 (137) (9) 896 11 3 | (669) 1,066 (137) (9) 1,213 11 3 10 | (680) 1,512 (137) (9) 1,659 11 3 15 | (2,115) 1,911 (471) (38) 2,420 40 3 | (2,613) 3,901 (549) (38) 4,487 44 10 | (2,945) 5,568 (641) (38) 6,247 38 10 |
| Operating profit 329 Depreciation of fixed assets (106) Amortisation of intangible assets (8) EBITDA 443 Interest income 7 Investment income 3 Other non-op income 163 Non-operating income 173 Interest expense (6) Investment loss - Other non-op expenses - Non-operating expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 4.51 Margins (margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 687 (112) (9) 808 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | 543 (122) (10) 675 8 - 54 62 (9) (3) | 352 (132) (11) 494 15 - 220 235 (8) | 574 (137) (9) 721 11 3 85 | 749 (137) (9) 896 11 3 | 1,066 (137) (9) 1,213 11 3 | 1,512 (137) (9) 1,659 11 3 15 | 1,911 (471) (38) 2,420 40 3 | 3,901 (549) (38) 4,487 44 10 | 5,568 (641) (38) 6,247 38 10 |
| Depreciation of fixed assets | (112) (9) 808 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | (122) (10) 675 8 - 54 62 (9) (3) | (132) (11) 494 15 - 220 235 (8) | (137) (9) 721 11 3 85 99 | (137) (9) 896 11 3 | (137) (9) 1,213 11 3 | (137) (9) 1,659 11 3 | (471) (38) 2,420 40 3 | (549) (38) 4,487 44 10 | (641) (38) 6,247 38 10 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets EBITDA Interest income Investment income Other non-op income Investment loss Interest expense Investment loss Other non-op expenses Other non-op expenses Non-operating expenses Non-operating expenses Von-operating expenses Interest expense Investment loss Other non-op expenses Investment loss Other non-op expenses Investment loss Investment los | (9) 808 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | (10) 675 8 - 54 62 (9) (3) | (11) 494 15 - 220 235 (8) | (9) 721 11 3 85 99 | (9) 896 11 3 | (9) 1,213 11 3 10 | (9) 1,659 11 3 | (38) 2,420 40 3 | (38) 4,487 44 10 | (38) 6,247 38 10 |
| EBITDA 443 Interest income 7 Investment income 3 Other non-op income 163 Non-operating income 173 Interest expense (6) Investment loss - Other non-op expenses - Non-operating expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 4.51 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 808 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 | 675 8 - 54 62 (9) (3) | 494 15 - 220 235 (8) | 721 11 3 85 99 | 896 11 3 | 1,213 11 3 10 | 1,659 11 3 15 | 2,420 40 3 | 4,487 44 10 | 6,247 38 10 |
| Interest income | 10 - 95 105 (7) (1) 0 | 54 62 (9) (3) | 15 - 220 235 (8) | 11 3 85 99 | 11 3 - | 11 3 10 | 11 3 15 | 40 3 | 44 10 | 38 10 |
| Investment income | 95 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | 54 62 (9) (3) | - 220 235 (8) | 3 85 99 | - 3 | 3 10 | 3 15 | 3 | 10 | 10 |
| Other non-op income Non-operating income Interest expense Investment loss Other non-op expenses Other non-op expenses Non-operating expenses Fre-tax profit Current taxation Minorities (8) Normalised net profit Extraordinary items (0) Net profit EPS (NT\$) Gross profit margin Operating margin EBITDA margin Pretax profit margin 11.3 173 163 163 163 163 163 163 164 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 | 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | 62 (9) (3) | 235 (8) | 85 99 | - | 10 | 15 | | | |
| Non-operating income 173 Interest expense (6) Investment loss - Other non-op expenses - Non-operating expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 396 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 105 (7) (1) 0 (8) | 62 (9) (3) | 235 (8) | 99 | - 14 | | | 533 | 110 | 100 |
| Non-operating income 173 Interest expense (6) Investment loss - Other non-op expenses - Non-operating expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 396 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | (7) (1) 0 (8) | (9) (3) | (8) | | 14 | 24 | | | 110 | . 50 |
| Investment loss | (1) 0 (8) | (3) | | (8) | | | 29 | 576 | 164 | 148 |
| Other non-op expenses - Non-operating expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) - Gross profit margin 24.5 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 0 (8) | | (6) | | (8) | (8) | (8) | (31) | (34) | (35) |
| Non-operating expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 396 Gross profit margin 24.5 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | (8) | (79) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (10) | (5) | (5) |
| Non-operating expenses (6) Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 396 Gross profit margin 24.5 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | | | - | (55) | (150) | (10) | (5) | (79) | (220) | (80) |
| Pre-tax profit 496 Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) | | (91) | (14) | (65) | (160) | (20) | (15) | (120) | (259) | (120) |
| Current taxation (92) Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) | /05 | 514 | 573 | 608 | 603 | 1,070 | 1,526 | 2,366 | 3,806 | 5,596 |
| Minorities (8) Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 24.5 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | (149) | (103) | (90) | (109) | (108) | (193) | (351) | (434) | (761) | (1,119) |
| Normalised net profit 396 Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 24.5 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | (2) | (13) | (15) | (5) | (5) | (5) | (5) | (39) | (20) | (20) |
| Extraordinary items (0) Net profit 396 EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) 24.5 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 632 | 398 | 467 | 493 | 489 | 872 | 1,170 | 1,893 | 3,025 | 4,456 |
| EPS (NT\$) 4.51 Margins (%) Gross profit margin 24.5 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | _ |
| Margins (%)24.5Gross profit margin10.4Operating margin14.1Pretax profit margin15.7 | 632 | 398 | 467 | 493 | 489 | 872 | 1,170 | 1,893 | 3,025 | 4,456 |
| Gross profit margin 24.5 Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 7.24 | 4.43 | 5.18 | 5.47 | 5.43 | 9.68 | 12.98 | 21.23 | 33.56 | 49.44 |
| Operating margin 10.4 EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| EBITDA margin 14.1 Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 28.4 | 26.3 | 22.5 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 25.5 | 27.9 | 28.0 |
| Pretax profit margin 15.7 | 16.0 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 12.1 | 16.7 | 18.3 |
| 1 3 | 18.9 | 16.0 | 12.0 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 15.3 | 19.2 | 20.6 |
| | 18.3 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 17.3 | 20.2 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 18.4 |
| | 14.8 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 14.7 |
| Sequential growth (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue growth (5.8) | 35.9 | (1.5) | (2.2) | 7.0 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 22.0 | | | |
| Gross profit growth (4.8) | 57.6 | (8.6) | (16.5) | 28.4 | 17.0 | 24.4 | 26.4 | | | |
| Operating profit growth (14.3) | 108.6 | (20.9) | (35.3) | 63.2 | 30.5 | 42.3 | 41.9 | | | |
| EBITDA growth (11.0) | 82.3 | (16.5) | (26.8) | 45.8 | 24.3 | 35.4 | 36.8 | | | |
| Pretax profit growth 56.6 | 57.9 | (34.4) | 11.5 | 6.1 | (0.8) | 77.5 | 42.6 | | | |
| Net profit growth 77.0 | 59.7 | (37.0) | 17.2 | 5.7 | (0.8) | 78.3 | 34.2 | | | |
| YoY growth (%) | | | | | , , | | | | | |
| Revenue growth (3.9) | 65.0 | 20.8 | 23.3 | 40.1 | 20.6 | 46.9 | 83.3 | 24.1 | 47.9 | 30.1 |
| Gross profit growth 5.3 | 127.0 | 19.9 | 14.5 | 54.5 | 14.7 | 56.1 | 136.3 | 34.0 | 61.8 | 30.7 |
| Operating profit growth (9.9) | 361.8 | 13.6 | (8.5) | 74.3 | 9.0 | 96.3 | 330.2 | 38.8 | 104.2 | 42.7 |
| EBITDA growth (9.0) | 201.9 | 13.7 | (0.8) | 62.6 | 10.9 | 79.7 | 235.7 | 31.1 | 85.4 | 39.2 |
| Pretax profit growth 40.7 | 161.5 | (14.2) | 80.7 | 22.5 | (23.1) | 108.3 | 166.5 | 50.9 | 60.9 | 47.0 |
| Net profit growth 42.7 | 164.1 | (19.0) | 108.8 | 24.7 | (22.6) | 119.0 | 150.6 | 53.6 | 59.8 | 47.3 |

Source: Company data; KGI Research estimates



| NT\$mn | Dec-22A | Dec-23A | Dec-24A | Dec-25F | Dec-26F |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total assets | 11,743 | 12,612 | 16,926 | 21,443 | 27,231 |
| Current assets | 8,420 | 8,653 | 11,680 | 15,579 | 20,862 |
| Cash & ST securities | 1,492 | 1,450 | 2,933 | 2,988 | 4,646 |
| Inventory | 2,072 | 2,307 | 2,810 | 4,032 | 5,235 |
| Accounts receivable | 4,490 | 4,419 | 5,429 | 8,051 | 10,472 |
| Other current assets | 365 | 477 | 508 | 508 | 508 |
| Non-current assets | 3,323 | 3,959 | 5,246 | 5,864 | 6,369 |
| LT investments | 128 | 215 | 393 | 459 | 506 |
| Net fixed assets | 2,715 | 3,126 | 4,083 | 4,634 | 5,093 |
| Other assets | 480 | 618 | 770 | 770 | 770 |
| Total liabilities | 5,933 | 5,745 | 7,638 | 10,553 | 13,989 |
| Current liabilities | 5,620 | 4,787 | 5,902 | 8,359 | 10,811 |
| Accounts payable | 2,848 | 3,157 | 3,775 | 5,418 | 7,034 |
| Interest bearing ST liabilities | 1,498 | 232 | 475 | 750 | 902 |
| Other current liabilities | 1,273 | 1,398 | 1,651 | 2,191 | 2,874 |
| Non-current liabilities | 313 | 959 | 1,736 | 2,193 | 3,179 |
| Long-term debt | 255 | 916 | 1,675 | 2,132 | 3,117 |
| Other L-T liabilities | - | (0) | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Total equity | 5,810 | 6,866 | 9,288 | 10,891 | 13,242 |
| Share capital | 884 | 884 | 915 | 915 | 915 |
| Retained earnings reserve | 3,304 | 3,926 | 5,121 | 6,703 | 9,034 |
| Minority interests | 244 | 231 | 327 | 347 | 367 |
| Preferred shareholders funds | - | - | - | - | - |

| | Dec-22A | Dec-23A | Dec-24A | Dec-25F | Dec-26F |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| Growth | | | | 200 201 | 200 200 |
| Revenue growth | (2.8%) | (8.3%) | 24.1% | 47.9% | 30.1% |
| Operating profit growth | (14.9%) | 17.3% | 38.8% | 104.2% | 42.7% |
| EBITDA growth | (10.0%) | 8.0% | 31.1% | 85.4% | 39.2% |
| Net profit growth | 11.6% | (2.5%) | 53.6% | 59.8% | 47.3% |
| EPS growth | 11.9% | (2.7%) | 48.7% | 58.1% | 47.3% |
| Profitability | | | | | |
| Gross profit margin | 19.6% | 23.6% | 25.5% | 27.9% | 28.0% |
| Operating margin | 8.5% | 10.8% | 12.1% | 16.7% | 18.3% |
| EBITDA margin | 12.3% | 14.5% | 15.3% | 19.2% | 20.6% |
| Net profit margin | 9.1% | 9.7% | 12.0% | 13.0% | 14.7% |
| Return on average assets | 10.7% | 10.1% | 12.8% | 15.8% | 18.3% |
| Return on average equity | 24.5% | 20.2% | 24.3% | 31.0% | 38.1% |
| Stability | | | | | |
| Gross debt to equity | 30.2% | 16.7% | 23.1% | 26.5% | 30.4% |
| Net debt to equity | 4.6% | Net cash | Net cash | 0.2% | Net cash |
| Interest coverage (x) | 43.4 | 57.2 | 77.1 | 113.0 | 158.7 |
| Interest & ST debt coverage (x) | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Cash flow interest coverage(x) | 32.3 | 70.6 | 52.8 | 41.3 | 88.0 |
| Cash flow/int. & ST debt (x) | 0.8 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 3.3 |
| Current ratio (x) | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Quick ratio (x) | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Net debt (NT\$mn) | 269 | (218) | (659) | 18 | (502) |
| Per share data | | | | | |
| EPS (NT\$) | 14.68 | 14.28 | 21.23 | 33.56 | 49.44 |
| CFPS (NT\$) | 14.41 | 22.85 | 18.43 | 15.58 | 34.65 |
| BVPS (NT\$) | 62.97 | 75.04 | 97.91 | 115.20 | 140.67 |
| Adj BVPS (NT\$) | 64.67 | 76.92 | 100.51 | 116.98 | 142.84 |
| SPS (NT\$) | 160.99 | 147.37 | 176.99 | 258.92 | 336.78 |
| EBITDA/share (NT\$) | 19.86 | 21.41 | 27.14 | 49.79 | 69.31 |
| Cash DPS (NT\$) | 6.50 | 6.50 | 10.00 | 15.76 | 23.22 |
| Activity | | | | | |
| Sales / avg assets | 1.17 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 1.22 | 1.25 |
| Days receivable | 118.3 | 126.9 | 125.9 | 125.9 | 125.9 |
| Days inventory | 67.9 | 86.7 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.5 |
| Days payable | 93.4 | 118.7 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.6 |
| Cash cycle | 92.8 | 94.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 |

Source: Company data; KGI Research estimates

| Profit & loss | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| NT\$mn | Dec-22A | Dec-23A | Dec-24A | Dec-25F | Dec-26F |
| Revenue | 13,857 | 12,713 | 15,779 | 23,337 | 30,355 |
| Cost of goods sold | (11,135) | (9,708) | (11,753) | (16,823) | (21,841) |
| Gross profit | 2,722 | 3,005 | 4,026 | 6,514 | 8,513 |
| Operating expenses | (1,549) | (1,629) | (2,115) | (2,613) | (2,945) |
| Operating profit | 1,173 | 1,376 | 1,911 | 3,901 | 5,568 |
| Non-operating income | 550 | 368 | 576 | 164 | 148 |
| Interest income | 10 | 23 | 40 | 44 | 38 |
| Investment income | 10 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 10 |
| Other non-op income | 529 | 345 | 533 | 110 | 100 |
| Non-operating expenses | (95) | (177) | (120) | (259) | (120) |
| Interest expense | (38) | (28) | (31) | (34) | (35) |
| Investment loss | (1) | (2) | (10) | (5) | (5) |
| Other non-op expenses | (55) | (146) | (79) | (220) | (80) |
| Pre-tax profit | 1,628 | 1,568 | 2,366 | 3,806 | 5,596 |
| Current taxation | (341) | (329) | (434) | (761) | (1,119) |
| Minorities | (23) | (7) | (39) | (20) | (20) |
| Extraordinary items | (0) | (0) | 0 | - | - |
| Net profit | 1,264 | 1,232 | 1,893 | 3,025 | 4,456 |
| EBITDA | 1,709 | 1,847 | 2,420 | 4,487 | 6,247 |
| EPS (NT\$) | 14.68 | 14.28 | 21.23 | 33.56 | 49.44 |

| Cash flow | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| NT\$mn | Dec-22A | Dec-23A | Dec-24A | Dec-25F | Dec-26F |
| Operations cash flow | 1,241 | 1,971 | 1,643 | 1,404 | 3,123 |
| Net profit | 1,264 | 1,232 | 1,893 | 3,025 | 4,456 |
| Depreciation & amortisation | 536 | 470 | 509 | 587 | 679 |
| Decrease in working capital | (758) | 151 | (825) | (2,202) | (2,008) |
| Other operating cash flow | 199 | 117 | 67 | (5) | (5) |
| Investing cash flow | (633) | (1,053) | (1,567) | (1,199) | (1,179) |
| Sale of ST investment | - | (89) | (44) | - | - |
| New investments | - | (100) | (22) | (61) | (41) |
| Capital expenditure | (615) | (835) | (1,436) | (1,100) | (1,100) |
| Others investing cashflow | (18) | (30) | (65) | (38) | (38) |
| Free cash flow | 61 | 843 | (230) | 367 | 1,988 |
| Financing cash flow | (629) | (1,007) | 1,364 | (151) | (285) |
| Increase in short term debt | (71) | (305) | 65 | | |
| Increase in long term loans | 10 | (81) | 1,544 | 731 | 1,138 |
| New ordinary shares issued | _ | - | - | | |
| Ordinary dividends paid | (517) | (577) | (571) | (903) | (1,443) |
| Other financing cashflow | (52) | (43) | 160 | 20 | 20 |
| Forex effects | 12 | (29) | 3 | | |
| Total cash generated | (10) | (118) | 1,443 | 54 | 1,659 |

| ROIC | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Dec-22A | Dec-23A | Dec-24A | Dec-25F | Dec-26F |
| 1 - COGS/revenue | | | | | |
| Operating exp./revenue | 11.2% | 12.8% | 13.4% | 11.2% | 9.7% |
| = Operating margin | 8.5% | 10.8% | 12.1% | 16.7% | 18.3% |
| 1 / (Working capital/revenue | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| + Net PPE/revenue | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| + Other assets/revenue) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| = Capital turnover | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Operating margin | 8.5% | 10.8% | 12.1% | 16.7% | 18.3% |
| x Capital turnover | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| x (1 - tax rate) | 79.0% | 79.0% | 81.6% | 80.0% | 80.0% |
| = After-tax ROIC | 16.5% | 18.2% | 20.1% | 31.3% | 37.9% |

Source: Company data; KGI Research estimates



Auras - Recommendation & target price history



| Date | Rating | Target | Price |
|------------|------------|--------|-------|
| 2025-02-25 | Outperform | 800 | 637 |
| 2025-02-04 | Outperform | 800 | 556 |
| 2025-02-04 | Outperform | 800 | 556 |
| 2024-11-14 | Outperform | 990 | 700 |
| 2024-10-29 | Outperform | 990 | 652 |
| 2024-07-30 | Outperform | 920 | 671 |
| 2024-04-30 | Outperform | 920 | 800 |
| 2024-03-09 | Outperform | 660 | 571 |
| 2023-11-16 | Outperform | 445 | 348 |
| 2023-10-25 | Outperform | 405 | 314 |
| | | | |

Source: TEJ; KGI Research

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