



CIO Insights

Cusson Leung, Chief Investment Officer, International Wealth Management

Leveraging Market Recovery For Diversification

Turning Market Momentum Into Asset Spread

21 Aug 2026



No Single Trigger: Five Converging Catalysts

Mid-Term Structural Market Drivers Remain Unchanged

01

Hyperscaler
CapEx Funding
Gap

\$690–800bn AI CapEx
outpacing free cash
flow

02

Rising Rates and
Widening CDS

A hawkish Fed and
Oracle credit
downgrade push
funding costs higher

03

China AI and
Semiconductor
Competition

Kimi K3 model and
domestic DUV
lithography production

04

Yen Carry Trade
Unwinding

USD/JPY breaks 160
as the BOJ signals
further rate hikes

05

Deleveraging and
Margin Calls

Record margin loans
force liquidation across
markets

Key Point

The run-up in AI hardware stocks had been "too fierce" through 2025–2026, leaving valuations stretched and the market vulnerable to any combination of negative catalysts. Each factor individually might have caused a modest pullback; together, they triggered a cascading correction that erased trillions in market value within weeks.

Lessons From the Past Rebounds

The 1987 Stock Market Crash



Source: Bloomberg, KGI

Lessons From the Past Rebounds

The 1999–2000 Dot-Com Crash

1999-2000

Rally to the Peak	27%
First Correction	-11%
First Rebound	10%
Second Correction	-17%

(Index)

SPX Index



Source: Bloomberg, KGI

Lessons From the Past Rebounds

The 2008 Global Financial Crisis

2005-2008

Rally to the Peak	34%	(Index)
First Correction	-19%	1,700
First Rebound	12%	1,600
Second Correction	-48%	1,500

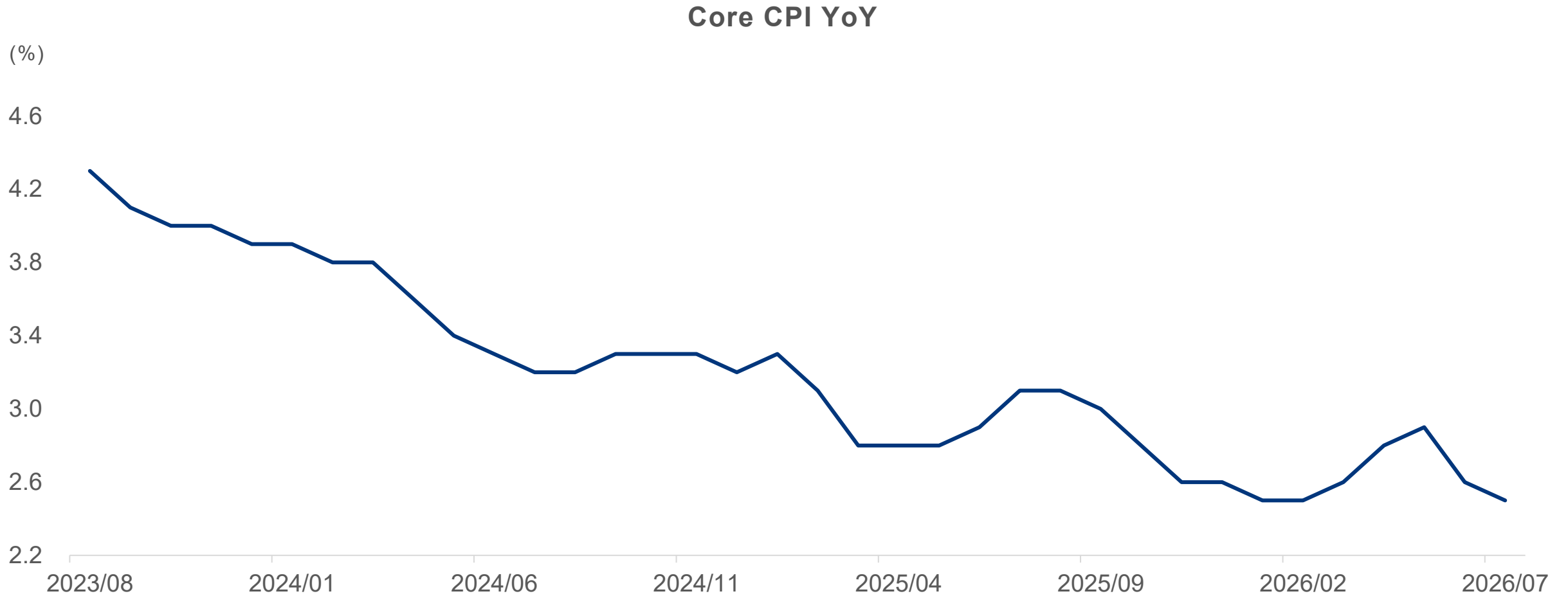
SPX Index



Source: Bloomberg, KGI

Benign July Core Inflation Sparks a Risk-on Window

A Data-Dependent View on Rates Implies Limited Visibility Into the Long-Term Outlook



Source: Bloomberg, KGI

Chase the Rally – Or Not?

The Best Response Is Broader Factor Exposure – Not Indiscriminate Growth Beta

01 Fed Repricing

September hike odds fell from about 55% to 31% after the latest data.

02 Rates Constraint

The front end eased, but the 10-year yield stayed firm – limiting the duration all-clear.

03 Lesson From the July Correction

Energy, financials, value, and low-volatility styles outperformed technology during the correction. These are sensible choices for a broader portfolios.

04 Live Risks

AI economics, capex returns, Iran/Hormuz and November policy uncertainty remain material.

The Data Changed September Pricing

July's Stream of Negative News Met Surprisingly Encouraging Economic Data in August

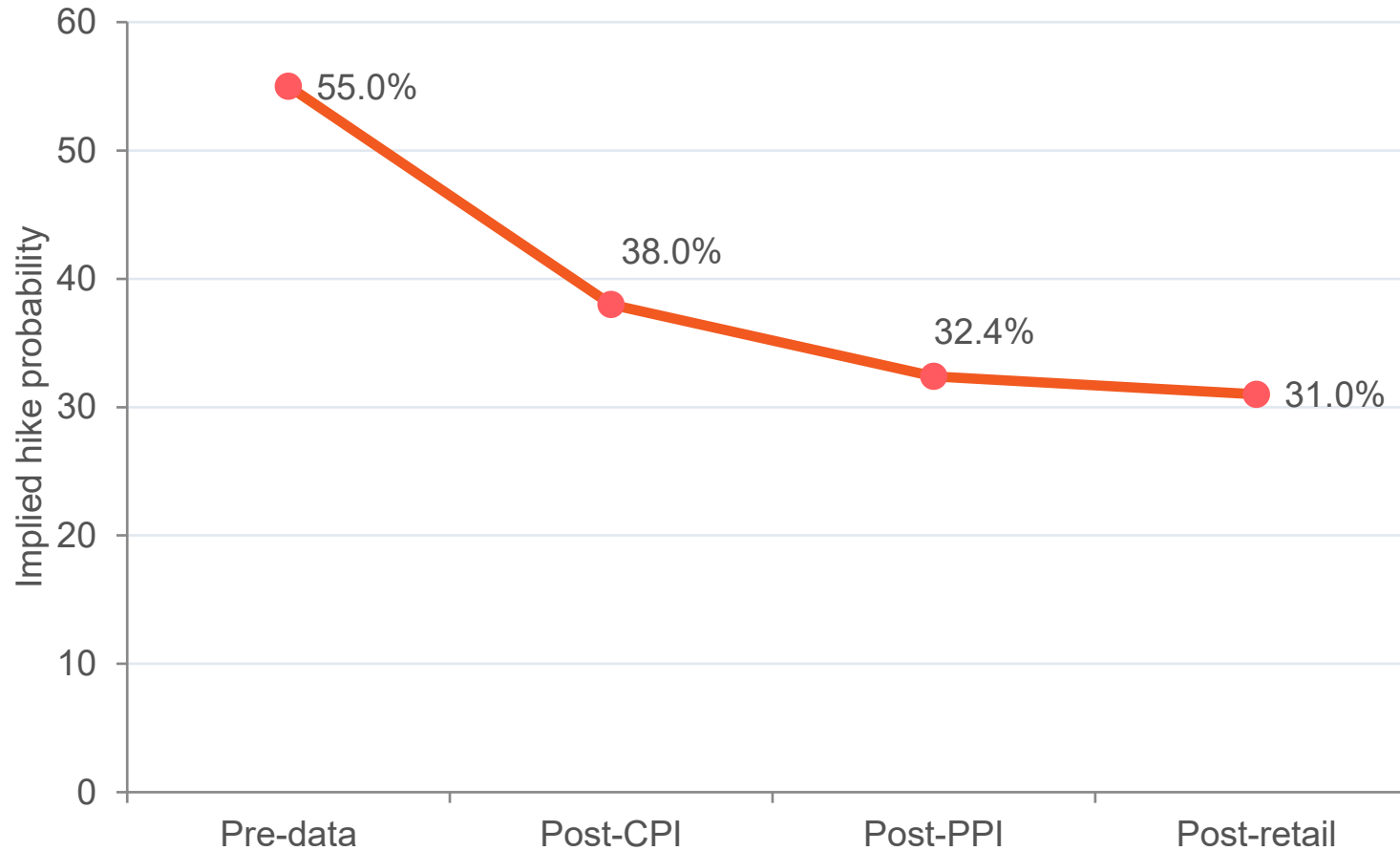
Release	Latest result	Market implication
July CPI	Broadly in line with expectations	Reduced the immediate inflation-surprise risk.
July PPI	Headline: 0.0% m/m; core: 0.4% m/m	Mixed signal: benign headline, but no clean inflation all-clear.
July retail sales	-0.6% m/m	Softer consumption strengthened the case for a hold.

Read-through: the data week shifted the debate from another near-term hike to a hold.

It did not establish a September cut as the market base case.

September Hike Odds Fell From 55% to 31%

From Hike to Hold



-24 pp

Hold is the base case for the September meeting.

The shift is from a hike to a hold – not to a September cut.

Front-End Policy Pressure Eased; The Long End Stayed Firm

The Setup Is Hardly Supportive of Growth

Maturity	7–14 Aug. move	Interpretation
2-year Treasury	-2 bp	Less near-term tightening pressure.
10-year Treasury	+3 bp	Long-end duration risk remains.

Less Fed pressure – but no clear duration all-clear

The setup can support a risk-on impulse, but rate-sensitive growth multiples remain exposed if long-end yields resume rising.

Geopolitical Relief Is Partial – Not a Clean Ceasefire

De-Escalation Signals a Lower Near-Term Risk Impulse, Not a Resolved Conflict

01 What improved

A U.S. pivot toward financial pressure on Iran reduced immediate focus on incremental kinetic escalation.

02 What remains unresolved

A comprehensive military pause is not independently confirmed. Shipping disruption and the Hormuz constraint remain material.

03 Market translation

De-escalation can support risk appetite, while energy and inflation tail risks remain sources of volatility.

Risk-on may gain a window; it does not gain a geopolitical free pass.

AI Competition Raises ROI Scrutiny

Expect More News Flow on This Front

PRICE COMPETITION

Chinese open-weight releases intensified performance-per-dollar competition.

Reported inference prices fell from **above \$2.00** to **\$1.20 per million tokens** between early June and early August.

ADOPTION VS MARGINS

One reported U.S. provider response included an **80% developer-price discount** on a lightweight model.

Lower prices can accelerate adoption while also challenging model-layer margins.

CORE QUESTION

Can lower model prices generate enough volume and enterprise adoption to offset pressure on AI infrastructure returns?

The Midterms Add a Policy-Volatility Layer

Uncertainty Stems From How the Incumbent Is Responding to Potential Change

Poll signal	Latest
Voters feeling worse off under Trump	53%
Overall Trump disapproval	55%
Disapproval on inflation/living costs	64%
Likely November support	Dem 44% Rep 39%

MARKET TRANSMISSION

Not an election forecast.

A potential change in congressional control could increase uncertainty around the policy path.

Transmission channels:

Tax and fiscal policy; tariffs and trade; sector regulation; energy and defence spending.

Treat November as a third layer of uncertainty alongside inflation/yields and Iran/Hormuz – not as a stand-alone directional equity call.

Investment Strategies

Add Breadth, Retain Quality Control

Objective	Exposure lens	Risk control
Participate in macro relief	Financials, materials, and selected cyclicals	Do not assume long-term yields will fall further.
Preserve resilience	Health care, consumer staples, quality, and low volatility	Maintain diversification across economic regimes.
Keep AI upside selective	Visible monetisation, recurring cash flow, and capex discipline	Demand evidence of ROI; avoid extrapolating token economics.
Keep geopolitical optionality	Energy as a hedge, not a one-way risk-on call	Hormuz and oil-driven inflation can reverse the macro signal.

PORTFOLIO PRINCIPLE

Reduce concentration in a single technology/momentum factor. Broaden exposure while maintaining valuation and cash-flow discipline.

Value and Resilience Beat Momentum

Lesson From the July Correction: Style Leadership

Style proxy	July return	Relative to XLK
Large-cap value (IWD)	+3.87%	+11.84 pp
Low volatility (SPLV)	+1.96%	+9.93 pp
Quality (QUAL)	-0.23%	+7.73 pp
Small-cap (IWM)	-3.08%	+4.88 pp
Momentum (MTUM)	-12.85%	-4.89 pp

Correction lesson: Avoid concentration in a single growth/momentum factor.

Value, low volatility, and cash-flow resilience were better shock absorbers in July.

Disclaimer and Important Notice

Hong Kong: The information contained in the document herein is confidential and is not intended for general public distribution or for use by any person or entity located or residing in any jurisdiction which restricts the distribution of such information by KGI Asia Limited ("KGI") or any affiliate of KGI. Re-distribution of the document herein and any part thereof by any means is strictly prohibited. Such information shall not be regarded as an offer, invitation, solicitation or recommendation to invest in or sell any securities or investment products to any person or entity in any jurisdiction. The above information (including but not limited to general financial and market information, news services, market analysis and product information) is for general information and reference purpose only and may not be reproduced or published (in whole or in part) for any purpose without the prior written consent of KGI Asia Ltd. Such information is not intended to provide investment advice and should not be relied upon in that regard. You are advised to exercise caution, and if you are in any doubt about such information, you should seek independent professional advice.

You are advised to exercise caution and undertake your own independent review, and you should seek independent professional advice before making any investment decision. You should carefully consider whether investment is suitable in light of your own risk tolerance, financial situation, investment experience, investment objectives, investment horizon and investment knowledge.

No representation or warranty is given, whether express or implied, on the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of information provided herein. In all cases, anyone proposing to rely on or use the information contained herein should independently verify and check the accuracy, completeness, reliability and suitability of the information. Simulations, past and projected performance may not necessarily be indicative of future results. Information including the figures stated herein may not necessarily have been independently verified, and such information should not be relied upon in making investment decisions. None of KGI, its affiliates or their respective directors, officers, employees and representatives will be liable for any loss or damage of any kind (whether direct, indirect or consequential losses or other economic loss of any kind) suffered or incurred by any person or entity due to any omission, error, inaccuracy, incompleteness or otherwise, or any reliance on such information. Furthermore, none of KGI, its affiliates or their respective directors, officers, employees and representatives shall be liable for the content of information provided by or quoted from third parties.

Complex Products refers to an investment product whose terms, features and risks are not reasonably likely to be understood by a retail investor because of its complex structure. Investors should exercise caution in relation to complex products. Investors may lose the entire amount or more than the invested amount. For complex products with offering documents or information not reviewed by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC), investors should exercise caution regarding the offer. For complex products described as SFC-approved, such approval does not imply official endorsement, and SFC recognition does not equate to a recommendation or assurance of the product's commercial viability or performance. Past performance data, if provided, is not indicative of future performance. Some complex products are only available to professional investors. Before making any investment decisions, investors should review the offering documents and other relevant information to understand the key nature, features, and risks of the complex products. Independent professional advice should be sought, and investors should have sufficient net assets to bear the potential risks and losses associated with the product. Members of the KGI group and their affiliates may provide services to any companies and affiliates of such companies mentioned herein. Members of the KGI group, their affiliates and their directors, officers, employees and representatives may from time to time have a position in any securities mentioned herein.

Bond investment is NOT equivalent to a time deposit. It is NOT protected under the Hong Kong Deposit Protection Scheme. Bondholders are exposed to a variety of risks, including but not limited to: (i) Credit risk - The issuer is responsible for payment of interest and repayment of principal of bonds. If the issuer defaults, the holder of bonds may not be able to receive interest and get back the principal. It should also be noted that credit ratings assigned by credit rating agencies do not guarantee the creditworthiness of the issuer; (ii) Liquidity risk - some bonds may not have active secondary markets and it would be difficult or impossible for investors to sell the bond before its maturity; (iii) Interest rate risk - When the interest rate rises, the price of a fixed rate bond will normally drop, and vice versa. If you want to sell your bond before it matures, you may get less than your purchase price. Do not invest in bond unless you fully understand and are willing to assume the risks associated with it. Please seek independent advice if you are unsure.

All investments involve risks. The prices of securities fluctuate, sometimes dramatically. The price of a security may move up or down, and may become valueless. It is as likely that losses will be incurred rather than profit made as a result of buying and selling securities. Prices of securities and fund units may go up as well as down and past performance information presented is not indicative of future performance. Investors should read the relevant fund's offering documents (including the full text of the risk factors stated therein (in particular those associated with investments in emerging markets for funds investing in emerging markets)) in detail before making any investment decision. You are advised to exercise caution and undertake your own independent review, and you should seek independent professional advice before making any investment decision. You should carefully consider whether investment is suitable in light of your own risk tolerance, financial situation, investment experience, investment objectives, investment horizon and investment knowledge.

Singapore: This document is provided for general information and circulation only, and is not an offer or a solicitation to deal in any securities or to enter into any legal relations, nor an advice or a recommendation with respect to any financial products mentioned herein. It does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any recipient hereof. You should ensure that you understand the risk(s) involved and should independently evaluate particular investments and consult an independent financial adviser before making any investment decisions. All information and opinions contained herein is based on certain assumptions, information and conditions available as at the date of this document and may be subject to change at any time without notice.